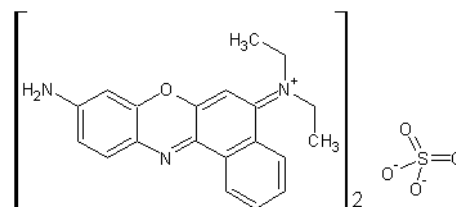


Nile stains

Products Description

Name :	Nile Blue A 7-diethylamino-3,4-benzophenoxazine-2-one
Catalog Number :	FP-IT2021 , 100mg
Molecular Weight :	MW= 353.8 ; CAS: [3625-57-8]
Solubility:	Soluble in DMSO
Fluorescence:	$\lambda_{exc}\lambda_{em} (...)$ = 633 / 672nm

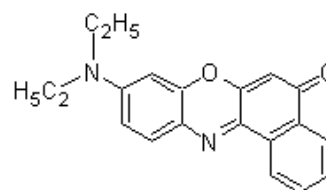


Nile blue (or Nile blue A) is a stain used in biology and histology. It may be used with live or fixed cells, and imparts a blue colour to cell nuclei.

It may also be used in conjunction with fluorescence microscopy to stain for the presence of polyhydroxybutyrate granules in prokaryotic or eukaryotic cells. Boiling a solution of Nile blue with sulfuric acid produces Nile red (Nile blue oxazone).

Our Nile Blue A stain *Fluorescence reference standard* is certified for use in Lillie and Fullmer method for staining and discriminating between melanins and lipofuscins in paraffin sections of animal tissue; Lillie and Fuller method for fatty acids/lipids using frozen sections of fatty liver and avocado.

Name :	Nile Red
Catalog Number :	FP-46875A , 25mg
Molecular Weight :	MW= 318.37 ; CAS: [7385-67-3]
Solubility:	Soluble in DMSO
Fluorescence:	$\lambda_{exc}\lambda_{em} (...)$ = 450-500 / 528nm (and 515-560 / >590nm, weaker)



Nile red (also known as Nile blue oxazone) is a lipophilic stain. It has also environment-sensitive fluorescence. It is strongly fluorescent, but only in a hydrophobic environment: it is intensely fluorescent in a lipid-rich environment while it has minimal fluorescence in aqueous media.

Nile red is an excellent vital stain for the detection of intracellular lipid droplets by fluorescence microscopy and flow cytofluorometry, staining them red. Better selectivity for cytoplasmic lipid droplets can be obtained when the cells are viewed for yellow-gold fluorescence (450-500 nm excitation; >528 nm emission) rather than red fluorescence (515-560 nm excitation; >590 nm emission).

Nile Red is also used in electrophoresis.

Storage: Store -20°C , protected from light

Directions for use

References for Nile Blue A

- Morgan EJ, Rippey JM, Tucker SA. (2006) Spectroscopic characterization of poly(amidoamine) dendrimers as selective uptake devices: Phenol blue versus Nile red. *Appl Spectrosc*, 60, 551.
- Geist B, Spillman WB, Jr., Claus RO. (2005) Thermal cycling and the optical and electrical characterization of self-assembled multilayer Nile blue A-gold thin films. *Appl Opt*, 44, 6357.
- Papin JF, Floyd RA, Dittmer DP. (2005) Methylene blue photoinactivation abolishes West Nile virus infectivity in vivo. *Antiviral Res*, 68, 84.
- Prall BS, Parkinson DY, Fleming GR. (2005) Probing correlated spectral motion: twocolor photon echo study of Nile blue. *J Chem Phys*, 123, 054515.
- Gibbs SE, Ellis AE, Mead DG, Allison AB, Moulton JK, Howerth EW, Stallknecht DE. (2005) West Nile virus detection in the organs of naturally infected blue jays (*Cyanocitta cristata*). *J Wildl Dis*, 41, 354.
- Das K, Jain B, Patel HS. (2004) Nile Blue in Triton-X 100/benzene-hexane reverse micelles: a fluorescence spectroscopic study. *Spectrochim Acta A Mol Biomol Spectrosc*, 60, 2059.
- Weingartl HM, Neufeld JL, Copps J, Marszal P. (2004) Experimental West Nile virus infection in blue jays (*Cyanocitta cristata*) and crows (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*). *Vet Pathol*, 41, 362.
- Mohr H, Knuver-Hopf J, Gravemann U, Redecker-Klein A, Muller TH. (2004) West Nile virus in plasma is highly sensitive to methylene blue-light treatment. *Transfusion*, 44, 886.
- Garvin MC, Tarvin KA, Smith J, Ohajuruka OA, Grimes S. (2004) Patterns of West Nile virus infection in Ohio blue jays: implications for initiation of the annual cycle. *Am J Trop Med Hyg*, 70, 566.
- Vijayalakshmi S, Karthika TN, Mishra AK, Chandra TS. (2003) Spectrofluorimetric method for the estimation of total lipids in *Eremothecium ashbyii* fungal filaments using Nile blue and avoiding interference of autofluorescent riboflavin. *J Microbiol Methods*, 55, 99.
- Luo C, Zhou C, Wei Q, Yan Y. (2002) [Determination of trace iron by catalytic spectrophotometry with Nile blue]. *Wei Sheng Yan Jiu*, 31, 285.
- Liu HH, Lu JL, Zhang M, Pang DW. (2002) Electrochemical properties of Nile Blue covalently immobilized on self-assembled thiol-monolayer modified gold electrodes. *Anal Sci*, 18, 1339.
- Soto CY, Andreu N, Gibert I, Luquin M. (2002) Simple and rapid differentiation of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Ra from *M. tuberculosis* clinical isolates through two cytochemical tests using neutral red and Nile blue stains. *J Clin Microbiol*, 40, 3021.
- Gao HW, Ye QS, Liu WG. (2002) Langmuir aggregation of Nile blue and safranin T on sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate surface and its application to quantitative determination of anionic detergent. *Anal Sci*, 18, 455.
- Tong Z, Singh G, Rainbow AJ. (2001) Extreme dark cytotoxicity of Nile Blue A in normal human fibroblasts. *Photochem Photobiol*, 74, 707.
- Volpato GL, Barreto RE. (2001) Environmental blue light prevents stress in the fish Nile tilapia. *Braz J Med Biol Res*, 34, 1041.
- van Staveren HJ, Speelman OC, Witjes MJ, Cincotta L, Star WM. (2001) Fluorescence imaging and spectroscopy of ethyl Nile blue A in animal models of (pre)malignancies. *Photochem Photobiol*, 73, 32.
- Habuchi S, Kim HB, Kitamura N. (2001) Water structures in ion-exchange resin particles: solvation dynamics of Nile Blue A. *Anal Chem*, 73, 366.
- Dernocoeur K. (2000) Expedition medic. An EMS provider's dangerous journey down Ethiopia's Blue Nile. *Emerg Med Serv*, 29, 92.
- Yang YI, Hong HY, Lee IS, Bai DG, Yoo GS, Choi JK. (2000) Detection of DNA using a visible dye, Nile blue, in electrophoresed gels. *Anal Biochem*, 280, 322.
- Chen QY, Li DH, Zhao Y, Yang HH, Zhu QZ, Xu JG. (1999) Interaction of a novel red region fluorescent probe, Nile blue, with DNA and its application to nucleic acids assay. *Analyst*, 124, 901.
- Gundersen SG, Birrie H, Torvik HP, Medhin G, Mengesha H. (1998) Delayed reinfection of *Schistosoma mansoni* in the Blue Nile Valley of western Ethiopia 10 years after mass chemotherapy. *Acta Trop*, 70, 35.
- Georgakoudi I, Foster TH. (1998) Effects of the subcellular redistribution of two Nile blue derivatives on photodynamic oxygen consumption. *Photochem Photobiol*, 68, 115.
- Rahavendran SV, Karnes HT. (1997) Visible diode laser-induced fluorescence detection of phenylacetic acid in plasma derivatized with Nile blue and using precolumn phase transfer catalysis. *Anal Chem*, 69, 3022.
- Sherstnev MP, Azimbaev TK, Vladimirov Iu A. (1995) [Iron-initiated chemiluminescence of egg yolk lipoproteins activated by Nile blue]. *Biofizika*, 40, 531.
- Lin CW, Shulok JR. (1994) Enhancement of Nile blue derivative-induced photocytotoxicity by nigericin and low cytoplasmic pH. *Photochem Photobiol*, 60, 143.
- Jira C. (1993) Prevalence of onchocerciasis in Blue Nile valley of western Ethiopia. *Indian J Public Health*, 37, 135.
- Lin CW, Shulok JR, Kirley SD, Bachelder CM, Flotte TJ, Sherwood ME, Cincotta L, Foley JW. (1993) Photodynamic destruction of lysosomes mediated by Nile blue photosensitizers. *Photochem Photobiol*, 58, 81.
- Schops K, Menzel G. (1993) [Labeling of yeast protoplasts by neutral red and Nile blue for fusion experiments]. *Zentralbl Mikrobiol*, 148, 11.
- Moshary F, Arend M, Friedberg R, Hartmann SR. (1992) Ultrafast relaxation and modulation in the oxazine dye Nile blue. *Physical Review. A*, 46, R33.
- Nakanishi S, Ohta H, Makimoto N, Itoh H, Kawase M. (1992) Temperature-dependent femtosecond dephasing of vibronic lines in a Nile-blue-doped polymer system. *Physical Review. B. Condensed Matter*, 45, 2825.
- Lin CW, Shulok JR, Kirley SD, Cincotta L, Foley JW. (1991) Lysosomal localization and mechanism of uptake of Nile blue photosensitizers in tumor cells. *Cancer Res*, 51, 2710.
- Lin CW, Shulok JR, Wong YK, Schanbacher CF, Cincotta L, Foley JW. (1991) Photosensitization, uptake, and retention of phenoxazine Nile blue derivatives in human bladder carcinoma cells. *Cancer Res*, 51, 1109.
- Gundersen SG, Birrie H, Torvik HP, Scherbaum H. (1990) Control of *Schistosoma mansoni* in the Blue Nile Valley of western Ethiopia by mass chemotherapy and focal snail control: a primary health care experience. *Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg*, 84, 819.
- Herman TS, Teicher BA, Pfeiffer MR, Khandekar VS, Korbut TT. (1990) Interaction with hyperthermia of tetrachloroplatinum(II)(Nile blue)2 and tetrachloroplatinum(II)(neutral red)2 in EMT6 murine cells and the murine FSa1C fibrosarcoma. *Cancer Res*, 50, 3826

References for Nile Red

- Sullivan H, Linz G, Clark L, Salman M. (2006) West Nile virus antibody prevalence in redwinged blackbirds (*Agelaius phoeniceus*) from North Dakota, USA (2003-2004). *VectorBorne Zoonotic Dis*, 6, 305.

Info@fluoprobes.com

Technical-support@fluoprobes.com

Order-online@fluoprobes.com

FluoProbes®, powered by

P.2



Contact your local distributor

FT-IT2021

2. Bell JA, Brewer CM, Mickelson NJ, Garman GW, Vaughan JA. (2006) West Nile virus epidemiology, central Red River Valley, North Dakota and Minnesota, 2002-2005. *Emerg Infect Dis*, 12, 1245.
3. Mukherjee S, Raghuraman H, Chattopadhyay A. (2006) Membrane localization and dynamics of Nile Red: Effect of cholesterol. *Biochim Biophys Acta*.
4. Ferrer ML, del Monte F. (2005) Enhanced emission of Nile red fluorescent nanoparticles embedded in hybrid sol-gel glasses. *J Phys Chem B Condens Matter Mater Surf Interfaces Biophys*, 109, 80.
5. Thomas KJ, Sherman DB, Amiss TJ, Andaluz SA, Pitner JB. (2006) A long-wavelength fluorescent glucose biosensor based on bioconjugates of galactose/glucose binding protein and Nile Red derivatives. *Diabetes Technol Ther*, 8, 261.
6. Morgan EJ, Rippey JM, Tucker SA. (2006) Spectroscopic characterization of poly(amidoamine) dendrimers as selective uptake devices: Phenol blue versus Nile red. *Appl Spectrosc*, 60, 551.
7. Polverini E, Cugini G, Annoni F, Abbruzzetti S, Viappiani C, Gensch T. (2006) Moltenglobule formation in apomyoglobin monitored by the fluorescent probe Nile Red. *Biochemistry*, 45, 5111.
8. Feitosa E, Alves FR, Niemiec A, Real Oliveira ME, Castanheira EM, Baptista AL. (2006) Cationic liposomes in mixed didodecyl dimethylammonium bromide and dioctadecyl dimethylammonium bromide aqueous dispersions studied by differential scanning calorimetry, Nile red fluorescence, and turbidity. *Langmuir*, 22, 3579.
9. Huang YF, Chang HT. (2006) Nile Red-adsorbed gold nanoparticle matrixes for determining amino thiols through surface-assisted laser desorption/ionization mass spectrometry. *Anal Chem*, 78, 1485.
10. Pham NA, Gal MR, Bagshaw RD, Mohr AJ, Chue B, Richardson T, Callahan JW. (2005) A comparative study of cytoplasmic granules imaged by the real-time microscope, Nile Red and Filipin in fibroblasts from patients with lipid storage diseases. *J Inher Metab Dis*, 28, 991.
11. Hungerford G, Castanheira EM, Baptista AL, Coutinho PJ, Oliveira ME. (2005) Domain formation in DODAB-cholesterol mixed systems monitored via Nile Red anisotropy. *J Fluoresc*, 15, 835.
12. Hungerford G, Rei A, Ferreira MI. (2005) Studies on the interaction of Nile red with horseradish peroxidase in solution. *Febs J*, 272, 6161.
13. Halstead BW, Zwickl CM, Morgan RE, Monteith DK, Thomas CE, Bowers RK, Berridge BR. (2006) A clinical flow cytometric biomarker strategy: validation of peripheral leukocyte phospholipidosis using Nile red. *J Appl Toxicol*, 26, 169.
14. Tseng WL, Lee KH, Chang HT. (2005) Using Nile red-adsorbed gold nanoparticles to locate glutathione within erythrocytes. *Langmuir*, 21, 10676.
15. Sebok-Nagy K, Miskolczy Z, Biczok L. (2005) Interaction of 2-hydroxy-substituted Nile red fluorescent probe with organic nitrogen compounds. *Photochem Photobiol*, 81, 1212.
16. Vejux A, Kahn E, Dumas D, Bessede G, Menetrier F, Athias A, Riedinger JM, Frouin F, Stoltz JF, Ogier-Denis E, Todd-Pokropek A, Lizard G. (2005) 7-Ketocholesterol favors lipid accumulation and colocalizes with Nile Red positive cytoplasmic structures formed during 7-ketocholesterol-induced apoptosis: analysis by flow cytometry, FRET biphoton spectral imaging microscopy, and subcellular fractionation. *Cytometry A*, 64, 87.
17. Genicot G, Leroy JL, Soom AV, Donnay I. (2005) The use of a fluorescent dye, Nile red, to evaluate the lipid content of single mammalian oocytes. *Theriogenology*, 63, 1181.
18. Kahn E, Vejux A, Dumas D, Montange T, Frouin F, Robert V, Riedinger JM, Stoltz JF, Gambert P, Todd-Pokropek A, Lizard G. (2004) FRET multiphoton spectral imaging microscopy of 7-ketocholesterol and Nile Red in U937 monocytic cells loaded with 7-ketocholesterol. *Anal Quant Cytol Histol*, 26, 304.
19. Leroy JL, Genicot G, Donnay I, Van Soom A. (2005) Evaluation of the lipid content in bovine oocytes and embryos with Nile red: a practical approach. *Reprod Domest Anim*, 40, 76.
20. Castro GR, Larson BK, Panilaitis B, Kaplan DL. (2005) Emulsion quantitation by Nile red quenching fluorescence assay. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 67, 767.
21. Wunschmann A, Shivers J, Bender J, Carroll L, Fuller S, Saggese M, van Wettene A, Redig P. (2004) Pathologic findings in red-tailed hawks (*Buteo jamaicensis*) and Cooper's hawks (*Accipiter cooper*) naturally infected with West Nile virus. *Avian Dis*, 48, 570.
22. Yablon DG, Schilowitz AM. (2004) Solvatochromism of Nile Red in nonpolar solvents. *Appl Spectrosc*, 58, 843.
23. Chen SJ, Chang HT. (2004) Nile red-adsorbed gold nanoparticles for selective determination of thiols based on energy transfer and aggregation. *Anal Chem*, 76, 3727.
24. Anandan S, Yoon M. (2004) Photoinduced electron transfer studies of Nile red in the presence of TiO₂ colloidal nanoparticles. *Spectrochim Acta A Mol Biomol Spectrosc*, 60, 885.
25. Kimura K, Yamaoka M, Kamisaka Y. (2004) Rapid estimation of lipids in oleaginous fungi and yeasts using Nile red fluorescence. *J Microbiol Methods*, 56, 331.
26. Sheu HM, Tsai JC, Lin TK, Wong TW, Lee JY. (2003) Modified Nile red staining method for improved visualization of neutral lipid depositions in stratum corneum. *J Formos Med Assoc*, 102, 656.
27. Nusbaum KE, Wright JC, Johnston WB, Allison AB, Hilton CD, Staggs LA, Stallknecht DE, Shelnett JL. (2003) Absence of humoral response in flamingos and red-tailed hawks to experimental vaccination with a killed West Nile virus vaccine. *Avian Dis*, 47, 750.
28. Mohanty J, Pal H, Sapre AV. (2003) Excited singlet (S₁)-state interactions of Nile red with aromatic amines. *Photochem Photobiol*, 78, 153.
29. Soto CY, Andreu N, Gibert I, Luquin M. (2002) Simple and rapid differentiation of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Ra from *M. tuberculosis* clinical isolates through two cytochemical tests using neutral red and Nile blue stains. *J Clin Microbiol*, 40, 3021.
30. El-Arabi Ael G, Khalifa IH. (2002) Application of multivariate statistical analyses in the interpretation of geochemical behaviour of uranium in phosphatic rocks in the Red Sea, Nile Valley and Western Desert, Egypt. *J Environ Radioact*, 61, 169.
31. Hendriks J, Gensch T, Hviid L, van Der Horst MA, Hellingwerf KJ, van Thor JJ. (2002) Transient exposure of hydrophobic surface in the photoactive yellow protein monitored with Nile Red. *Biophys J*, 82, 1632.
32. McMillian MK, Grant ER, Zhong Z, Parker JB, Li L, Zivin RA, Burczynski ME, Johnson MD. (2001) Nile Red binding to HepG2 cells: an improved assay for in vitro studies of hepatosteatosis. *In Vitro Mol Toxicol*, 14, 177.
33. Vidal-Mas J, Resina P, Haba E, Comas J, Manresa A, Vives-Rego J. (2001) Rapid flow cytometry--Nile red assessment of PHA cellular content and heterogeneity in cultures of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 47T2 (NCIB 40044) grown in waste frying oil. *Antonie Van Leeuwenhoek*, 80, 57.
34. Levitsky I, Krivoshlykov SG, Grate JW. (2001) Rational design of a Nile Red/polymer composite film for fluorescence sensing of organophosphonate vapors using hydrogen bond acidic polymers. *Anal Chem*, 73, 3441.
35. Ghoneim N. (2000) Photophysics of Nile red in solution: steady state spectroscopy. *Spectrochim Acta A Mol Biomol Spectrosc*, 56, 1003.
36. Daban JR. (2001) Fluorescent labeling of proteins with Nile red and 2-methoxy-2,4-diphenyl-3(2H)-furanone: physicochemical basis and application to the rapid staining of sodium dodecyl sulfate polyacrylamide gels and Western blots. *Electrophoresis*, 22, 874.
37. Chen QY, Li DH, Zhao Y, Yang HH, Zhu QZ, Xu JG. (1999) Interaction of a novel red region fluorescent probe, Nile blue, with DNA and its application to nucleic acids assay. *Analyst*, 124, 901.
38. Gorenflo V, Steinbuechel A, Marose S, Rieseberg M, Scheper T. (1999) Quantification of bacterial polyhydroxyalkanoic acids by Nile red staining. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 51, 765.

FT-IT2021

39. Spiekermann P, Rehm BH, Kalscheuer R, Baumeister D, Steinbuechel A. (1999) A sensitive, viable-colony staining method using Nile red for direct screening of bacteria that accumulate polyhydroxyalkanoic acids and other lipid storage compounds. *Arch Microbiol*, 171, 73.
40. Ira, Krishnamoorthy G. (1998) Probing the dynamics of planar supported membranes by Nile red fluorescence lifetime distribution. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1414, 255.
41. Le Moyec L, Millot G, Tatoud R, Calvo F, Eugene M. (1997) Lipid signals detected by NMR proton spectroscopy of whole cells are not correlated to lipid droplets evidenced by the Nile red staining. *Cell Mol Biol (Noisy-le-grand)*, 43, 703.
42. Xia Z, Appelkvist EL, DePierre JW, Nassberger L. (1997) Tricyclic antidepressant-induced lipodosis in human peripheral monocytes in vitro, as well as in a monocytoid cell line, as monitored by spectrofluorimetry and flow cytometry after staining with Nile red. *Biochem Pharmacol*, 53, 1521.
43. Alba FJ, Bermudez A, Bartolome S, Daban JR. (1996) Detection of five nanograms of protein by two-minute Nile red staining of unfixed SDS gels. *Biotechniques*, 21, 625.
44. Ramoino P, Margallo E, Nicolo G. (1996) Age-related changes in neutral lipid content of *Paramecium primaurelia* as revealed by Nile red. *J Lipid Res*, 37, 1207.
45. Brown MB, Miller JN, Seare NJ. (1995) An investigation of the use of Nile red as a longwavelength fluorescent probe for the study of alpha 1-acid glycoprotein-drug interactions. *J Pharm Biomed Anal*, 13, 1011.
46. Ruvinov SB, Yang XJ, Parris KD, Banik U, Ahmed SA, Miles EW, Sackett DL. (1995) Ligand-mediated changes in the tryptophan synthase indole tunnel probed by Nile red fluorescence with wild type, mutant, and chemically modified enzymes. *J Biol Chem*, 270, 6357.
47. Bermudez A, Daban JR, Garcia JR, Mendez E. (1994) Direct blotting, sequencing and immunodetection of proteins after five-minute staining of SDS and SDS-treated IEF gels with Nile red. *Biotechniques*, 16, 621.
48. Canitrot Y, Lautier D, Lahmy S, Vigo J, Viallet P, Salmon JM. (1993) Nile red labeling of single living cells for contour delineation to quantify and evaluate the distribution of rhodamine 123 with fluorescence image cytometry. *J Histochem Cytochem*, 41, 1785.
49. Greenspan P, Lou P. (1993) Spectrofluorometric studies of Nile red treated native and oxidized low density lipoprotein. *Int J Biochem*, 25, 987.
50. Gavrilov VB, Konev SV, Orekhova TA, Gorilenko A. (1993) [Prevention of binding of Nile red with hydrophobic proteins and surface cuvettes using detergents]. *Biofizika*, 38, 644.
51. Greenspan P, Gutman RL. (1993) Detection by Nile red of agarose gel electrophoresed native and modified low density lipoprotein. *Electrophoresis*, 14, 65.
52. Schops K, Menzel G. (1993) [Labeling of yeast protoplasts by neutral red and Nile blue for fusion experiments]. *Zentralbl Mikrobiol*, 148, 11.
53. Brown WJ, Sullivan TR, Greenspan P. (1992) Nile red staining of lysosomal phospholipid inclusions. *Histochemistry*, 97, 349.
54. Daban JR, Samsó M, Bartolome S. (1991) Use of Nile red as a fluorescent probe for the study of the hydrophobic properties of protein-sodium dodecyl sulfate complexes in solution. *Anal Biochem*, 199, 162.
55. Daban JR, Bartolome S, Samsó M. (1991) Use of the hydrophobic probe Nile red for the fluorescent staining of protein bands in sodium dodecyl sulfate-polyacrylamide gels. *Anal Biochem*, 199, 169.
56. Mirejovsky D, Patel AS, Rodriguez DD, Hunt TJ. (1991) Lipid adsorption onto hydrogel contact lens materials. Advantages of Nile red over oil red O in visualization of lipids. *Optom Vis Sci*, 68, 858.
57. Sackett DL, Knutson JR, Wolff J. (1990) Hydrophobic surfaces of tubulin probed by timeresolved and steady-state fluorescence of Nile red. *J Biol Chem*, 265, 14899.
58. Herman TS, Teicher BA, Pfeffer MR, Khandekar VS, Korbut TT. (1990) Interaction with hyperthermia of tetrachloroplatinum(II)(Nile blue)2 and tetrachloroplatinum(II)(neutral red)2 in EMT6 murine cells and the murine FSa11C fibrosarcoma. *Cancer Res*, 50, 3826.
59. Teicher BA, Herman TS, Kaufmann ME. (1989) DNA interaction, cytotoxicity, and radiosensitization with PtCl4(Nile Blue)2 and PtCl4(Neutral Red)2. *Radiat Res*, 120, 129.
60. Haban P, Stanova E. (1989) [The effect of dietary proteins on the fluorescence of Nile red in the aortic arch in guinea pigs]. *Bratisk Lek Listy*, 90, 120.
61. Santilli I, Prella A, Geremia L, Scarlato G, Meola G. (1989) Nile red simultaneous staining of intracellular lipids and membrane network in human muscle cultures. *Basic Appl Histochem*, 33, 49.
62. Haban P, Mesarosova A. (1989) Nile red fluorescence response from the aortic arch to serum cholesterol changes. *Cor Vasa*, 31, 419.
63. Brown WJ, Warfel J, Greenspan P. (1988) Use of Nile red stain in the detection of cholesteryl ester accumulation in acid lipase-deficient fibroblasts. *Arch Pathol Lab Med*, 112, 295.
64. Sackett DL, Wolff J. (1987) Nile red as a polarity-sensitive fluorescent probe of hydrophobic protein surfaces. *Anal Biochem*, 167, 228.
65. Fowler SD, Brown WJ, Warfel J, Greenspan P. (1987) Use of Nile red for the rapid in situ quantitation of lipids on thin-layer chromatograms. *J Lipid Res*, 28, 1225.
66. Bonilla E, Prella A. (1987) Application of Nile blue and Nile red, two fluorescent probes, for detection of lipid droplets in human skeletal muscle. *J Histochem Cytochem*, 35, 619.
67. Fowler SD, Greenspan P. (1985) Application of Nile red, a fluorescent hydrophobic probe, for the detection of neutral lipid deposits in tissue sections: comparison with oil red O. *J Histochem Cytochem*, 33, 833.
68. Greenspan P, Fowler SD. (1985) Spectrofluorometric studies of the lipid probe, Nile red. *J Lipid Res*, 26, 781.
69. Greenspan P, Mayer EP, Fowler SD. (1985) Nile red: a selective fluorescent stain for intracellular lipid droplets. *J Cell Biol*, 100, 965.
70. Kirschner MW, Hara K. (1980) A new method of local vital staining of amphibian embryos using ficoll and "crystals" of Nile Red. *Mikroskopie*, 36, 12.
71. Draganescu N, Duca M, Girjabu E, Popescu-Pretor I, Raducanu S, Deleanu L, Totescu E. (1977) Epidemic outbreak caused by West Nile virus in the crew of a Romanian cargo ship passing the Suez Canal and the Red Sea on route to Yokohama. *Virologie*, 28, 259.
72. Hirsch A, Cattaneo C. (1958) [Mycobacterium: chemical composition & virulence. I. Basic problems of Dubos-Middlebrook (neutral red) & Desbordes (Nile blue) virulence tests.]. *Zentralbl Bakteriol [Orig]*, 171, 470.
73. Da Santiago AC. (1956) [Staining reaction with neutral red and Nile blue and virulence of mycobacteria.]. *Rev Bras Tuberc Doencas Torac*, 24, 549.
74. Paraf, Desbordes, Fournier. (1953) [Value of studying the virulence of tuberculosis bacilli by cytochemical tests: reactions to neutral red, Nile blue and dichlorophenol-indophenol.]. *Rev Tuberc*, 17, 849.
75. Dollander A, Melnotte JP. (1952) [Topographical variations in stainability of the cortex of the symmetrized egg of *Triturus alpestris* with Nile blue and neutral red.]. *C R Seances Soc Biol Fil*, 146, 1614.

Related / associated products and documents

See [BioSciences Innovations catalogue](#) and [e-search tool](#).

- GelRed DNA stain (non toxic)
- Other cell nuclei stains

Info@fluoprobes.com
Technical-support@fluoprobes.com
Order-online@fluoprobes.com

FluoProbes®, powered by



P.4

Contact your local distributor

Ordering information

[Catalog size quantities and prices may be found at www.interchim.com/](http://www.interchim.com/)

Please inquire for higher quantities (availability, shipment conditions).

For any information, please ask : FluoProbes® / Interchim; Hotline : +33(0)4 70 03 73 06

Disclaimer : Materials from FluoProbes® are sold **for research use only**, and are not intended for food, drug, household, or cosmetic use.
FluoProbes® is not liable for any damage resulting from handling or contact with this product. I05E