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Instructions

Brilliant Thallium Assay

Table 1	Kit Contents	*Flex* Kit Cat# 11000-10		*plONeer* Kit Cat# 11000-2		
Label	Name	Size	Qty	Size	Qty	Storage
Reagent A	Thallos AM	25 µg Vial	10	25 µg Vial	2	-20°C
Reagent B	DMSO[1]	225 µL Vial	1	Not included in plONeer		-20°C
Reagent C	50X DySolv	4 mL Bottle	1	800 µL Vial	1	4°C
Reagent D	10X Brilliant Thallium Assay Buffer	20 mL Bottle	1	4 mL Bottle	1	4°C
Reagent E	50X TRS	4 mL Bottle	1	800 µL Vial	1	4°C
Reagent F	50X Probenecid	4 mL Bottle	1	800 µL Vial	1	4°C
Reagent G	10X Chloride-Free Stimulus Buffer $[K^+]$ = 0 M, $[Na^+]$= 1.38 M	10 mL Bottle	1	1 mL Vial	2	4°C
Reagent H	10X High-Potassium Stimulus Buffer $[K^+]$ = 1.38 M, $[Na^+]$ = 0 M	10 mL Bottle	1	1 mL Vial	2	4°C
Reagent J	50 mM Thallium Sulfate Solution	20 mL Bottle	1	4 mL Bottle	1	20-25°C

Express (100-Plate) Kit - Cat# 11000-100

Brilliant Thallium Assay is also available in a convenient 100-Plate size kit, perfect for large scale assays and high-throughput screening. These kits are also customizable to your institution's needs so that you receive only the reagents you require, and nothing that you don't, in a format that works best for your application. Contact ION Biosciences Sales to discuss how we can tailor our Express kits to fit your needs.

Description

ION Biosciences Brilliant Thallium Assay is a total assay solution for multi-well plate-based, high-throughput measurements of Tl^+ flux through K^+, Na^+, non-selective cation channels, and some Na^+ or K^+ transporters. The ION Biosciences Brilliant Thallium Assay is also useful for a wide range of effectors of ion channels and transporters including G protein-coupled receptors, lipid kinases and protein kinases. In multi-well, plate-based formats, the Brilliant Thallium Assay can be used to discover and characterize the effects of many tens-of-thousands of compounds and environmental factors on effectors of Tl^+ flux. Over the past 15 years, fluorescence-based measures of Tl^+ flux have brought about the discovery of small-molecule modulators of a host of Ion channels, transporters, GPCRS and other targets of interest for both drug discovery and basic research. ION Brilliant Thallium Assay provides all the reagents necessary for use as a washed or no-wash assay with adherent or non-adherent cells. The optional use of a probenecid solution and an extracellular background masking solution offers the ultimate in compatibility for cells types which are difficult to load with fluorescent Tl^+ indicators (e.g. Chinese Hamster Ovary, CHO cells) and when performing assays in complete, serum-containing cell culture medium is desired.

Laboratory Procedures

Getting Started

Before you begin, make sure that you have all the additional reagents and materials you will need for the successful completion of your experiment. While the ION Brilliant Thallium Assay package contains all the reagents you will need to prepare your cells for testing, your experiments will likely include other reagents which are not included in your ION Brilliant Thallium Assay package. Notably compounds to be tested are not included, neither are buffers and solvents for the dissolution of those compounds. The Brilliant Thallium Assay package also does not contain reagents necessary for cell culture. ION's pIONeer Kits do not contain DMSO for solubilizing the dye.

In addition to reagents, a fluorescence plate reader that is capable of providing excitation at ~ 490 nm and collecting emission at ~ 520 nM is required. Ideally this plate reader will be able to collect kinetic data at an interval of once per second (1 Hz). Examples of plate readers of this type are the WaveFront Panoptic, Hamamatsu FDSS, Molecular Devices FLIPR and Molecular Devices FlexStation.

Wash Method — Adherent Cells

The instructions given below are for one, 384-well microplate. Certain aspects of the instructions may need to be altered, as appropriate, for multiple microplates or other assay formats (e.g. 96-well microplates or non-adherent cells). The Thallos AM and Thallos AM-containing solutions should be protected from direct light.

1. Add 20 µL DMSO (Reagent B) to the tube containing Thallos AM (Reagent A)
2. Vortex until Reagent A is fully dissolved.
3. Add appropriate volume of water (Table 2) to a 15 mL centrifuge tube.
4. Add 1 mL of 10X Brilliant Thallium Assay Buffer (Reagent D) to tube from step 3.
5. Add 200 µL of DySolv (Reagent C) to the tube from step 4.
6. If desired add 200 µL of Probenecid Solution (Reagent F) to the tube from step 5.
7. Add 20 µL of Thallos AM Solution from step 2 to the tube from step 6.

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Table 2 Dye Loading Solution (Wash Method)

Label	Name	Method A	Method B
Reagent A+B	Thallos AM Solution	20 µL	20 µL
Reagent C	50X DySolv	200 µL	200 µL
Reagent D	10X Brilliant Thallium Assay Buffer	1 mL	1 mL
Reagent F	50X Probenecid[2]	-	200 µL
	Water	8.8 mL	8.6 mL
	Total	10 mL	10 mL

8. Briefly vortex the tube from step 7 to mix.
9. Remove the cell-culture medium from the 384-well microplate containing the cells of interest.
10. Add 20 µL per well of the Dye Loading Solution from step 8 to the microplate from step 9.
11. Incubate the microplate containing the cells and Dye Loading Solution for 1 hour at room temperature.
12. Prepare Wash Solution in a 15 mL centrifuge tube by adding the appropriate amounts of water, 10X Brilliant Thallium Assay Buffer (Reagent D) and other components if desired as shown in Table 3.
13. Briefly vortex the tube from step 12 to mix.

Table 3 Wash Solution

Label	Name	Method A	Method B	Method C	Method D
Reagent D	10X Brilliant Thallium Assay Buffer	1 mL	1 mL	1 mL	1 mL
Reagent E	50X TRS[2]	-	200 µL	-	200 µL
Reagent F	50X Probenecid[2]	-	-	200 µL	200 µL
	Water	9 mL	8.8 mL	8.8 mL	8.6 mL
	Total	10 mL	10 mL	10 mL	10 mL

14. Remove Dye Loading Solution from microplate in step 11.
15. Add 20 µL per well of the Wash Solution prepared in step 13 to the microplate from step 14.
16. Prepare Thallium Stimulus Solution in a 15 mL centrifuge tube by adding the appropriate amounts of water, 10X Stimulus Buffer (Reagents G and H) and Thallium Sulfate Solution (Reagent J) as shown in Table 4 below.
17. Briefly vortex the tube from step 16 to mix.
18. Add 20 µL per well of the Thallium Stimulus Solution from step 17 to an empty 384-well microplate.

Procedure Continued on Next Page

Table 4 Thallium Stimulus Solution[3]

Label	Name	Example A	Example B
Reagent G	10X Chloride-Free Stimulus Buffer ($[K^+]$ = 0 M, $[Na^+]$ = 1.38 M)	1 mL	0.5 mL
Reagent H	10X High-Potassium Stimulus Buffer ($[K^+]$ = 1.38 M, $[Na^+]$ = 0 M)	-	0.5 mL
Reagent J	50 mM Thallium Sulfate Solution	0.5 mL	0.5 mL
	Water	8.5 mL	8.5 mL
	Total	10 mL	10 mL

19. Transfer the washed, dye-loaded, cell-containing microplate from step 15 and the Thallium Stimulus Solution microplate from step 17 to a kinetic-imaging plate reader (e.g. WaveFront Panoptic, Hamamatsu FDSS, Molecular Devices FLIPR or Molecular Devices FlexStation). See Table 7 for recommended instrument settings.
20. Acquire data using an excitation wavelength of ~ 490 nm, an emission wavelength of ~ 520 nm and an acquisition frequency of 1 Hz. Begin data acquisition and after 10 seconds add 5 µL of the Thallium Stimulus Solution to the cell-containing plate and continue data acquisition for an additional 90 seconds[4].

No-wash Method — Adherent Cells

1. Add 20 µL DMSO[1] (Reagent B) to the tube containing Thallos AM (Reagent A)
2. Vortex until Reagent A is fully dissolved.
3. Add appropriate volume of water (Table 5) to a 15 mL centrifuge tube.
4. Add 1 mL of 10X Brilliant Thallium Assay Buffer (Reagent D) to tube from step 3.
5. Add 400 µL of DySolv (Reagent C) to the tube from step 4.
6. Add 400 µL of TRS (Reagent E) to the tube from step 5.
7. If desired add 400 µL of Probenecid Solution (Reagent F) to the tube from step 6.
8. Add 20 µL of Thallos AM Solution from step 2 to the tube from step 7.
9. Briefly vortex the tube from step 8 to mix.

Procedure Continues on Next Page

Table 5 Dye Loading Solution (No-wash Method)

Label	Name	Method A	Method B
Reagent A+B	Thallos AM Solution	20 µL	20 µL
Reagent C	50X DySolv	400 µL	400 µL
Reagent D	10X Brilliant Thallium Assay Buffer	1 mL	1 mL
Reagent E	50X TRS[2]	400 µL	400 µL
Reagent F	50X Probenecid[2]	-	400 µL
	Water	8.2 mL	7.8 mL
	Total	10 mL	10 mL

10. Add 20 µL per well of the Dye Loading Solution from step 9 to the cell-containing microplate. Do not remove the cell culture medium.
11. Incubate the microplate containing the cells and Dye Loading Solution for 1 hour at 37° C in a cell culture incubator.
12. Prepare Thallium Stimulus Solution in a 15 mL centrifuge tube by adding the appropriate amounts of water, 10X Stimulus Buffer (Reagents G and H) and Thallium Sulfate Solution (Reagent J) as shown in Table 6.
13. Briefly vortex the tube from step 12 to mix.
14. Add 20 µL per well of the Thallium Stimulus Solution from step 13 to an empty 384-well microplate.

Table 6 Thallium Stimulus Solution[3]

Label	Name	Example A	Example B
Reagent G	10X Chloride Free Stimulus Buffer ([K^+] = 0 M, [Na^+] = 1.38 M)	1 mL	0.5 mL
Reagent H	10X High Potassium Stimulus Buffer ([K^+] = 1.38 M, [Na^+] = 0 M)	-	0.5 mL
Reagent J	50 mM Thallium Sulfate Solution	0.5 mL	0.5 mL
	Water	8.5 mL	8.5 mL
	Total	10 mL	10 mL

15. Transfer the dye-loaded, cell-containing microplate from step 11 and the Thallium Stimulus Solution microplate from step 14 to a kinetic-imaging plate reader (e.g. WaveFront Panoptic, Hamamatsu FDSS, Molecular Devices FLIPR or Molecular Devices FlexStation). See Table 7 for recommended instrument settings.
16. Acquire data using an excitation wavelength of ~ 490 nm, an emission wavelength of ~ 520 nm and an acquisition frequency of 1 Hz. Begin data acquisition and after 10 seconds add 10 µL of the Thallium Stimulus Solution to the cell-containing plate and continue data acquisition for an additional 90 seconds[4].

Table 7 Recommended Instrument Settings

Setting	Recommendation
Read Mode	'Bottom' read mode only
Ex/Em wavelengths[5]	~490 nm/520 nm
Cutoff wavelength	515 nm
Filter selection	GFP or FITC
Contact support@ionbiosciences.com for additional recommendations and guidance on optimizing your application.	

Laboratory Procedures - Footnotes

[1] DMSO is hygroscopic and should be stored tightly closed at -20° C with desiccant pack to prevent the solvent from becoming wet. Wet solvent causes difficulties with dissolution of the dye. Use the DMSO within 6 months of receipt. ION's pIONeer Kits do not contain DMSO.

[2] Caution is advised when using Probenecid and/or TRS as they may have undesirable effects on assay performance for the target of interest. Probenecid may be included in the Dye Loading Solution to aid in dye retention. This may be particularly important in certain cell lines (e.g. CHO cells). TRS contains a membrane-impermeant dye useful for masking extracellular fluorescence.

[3] Tables 4 and 6 provide two examples of Thallium Stimulus solutions useful for many types of non-voltage-gated and voltage-gated monovalent cation channels and transporters. Elevation of extracellular potassium (Example B) may provide superior results for some voltage-gated channels. The concentration of thallium in the stimulus solution may be varied to achieve the desired result. The final thallium concentration in the cell-containing microplate post-thallium stimulus buffer addition should not exceed 4.8 mM due to the ~ 5 mM solubility limit of thallium in chloride-containing solutions.

[4] The timing of and volume of Thallium Stimulus Solution addition may vary. In some cases, experiments may include the addition of other solutions to the cell-containing microplate prior to the addition of the Thallium Stimulus Solution. In these cases, the volume of the Thallium Stimulus Solution addition should be altered to account for the additional volume of solution in the cell-containing microplate.

[5] To prevent bleed-through or spectral overlap, the Ex/Em wavelengths may need to be optimized by broadening the interval between the wavelengths. Results generated on a Molecular Devices Flexstation 3.

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Additional Information

Additional dye indicator and buffer reagents can be purchased either directly from our website or by contacting our Sales Department. Custom and bulk sizes are also available. Contact Sales for more information.

Table 8	Additional Reagents	Available Sizes	
Kit Label	Name	Size	Catalog #
Reagent A	Thallos AM	500 µg x 1 Vial	1381C
		50 µg x 10 Vials	1381F
		50 µg x 3 Vials	1381G
Reagent C	50X DySolv	20 mL Bottle	7501A
Reagent D	10X Brilliant Thallium Assay Buffer	10 mL Bottle	7010T
Reagent E	50X TRS	20 mL Bottle	7060A
Reagent F	50X Probenecid	20 mL Bottle	7300P-50
Reagent G	10X Brilliant Chloride-Free Stimulus Buffer	10 mL Bottle	7020B
Reagent H	10X High-Potassium (K^+), Chloride-Free Stimulus Buffer	10 mL Bottle	7030S
Reagent J	50 mM Thallium Sulfate	5 mL Bottle	7040S