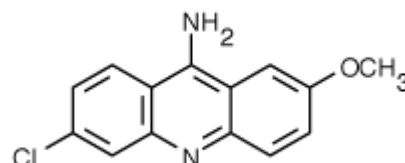


# ACMA

## Product Information

<b>Name :</b>	<b>ACMA</b> 9-amino-6-chloro-2-methoxyacridine
<b>Catalog Number :</b>	FP-155822, 100 mg
<b>Structure :</b>	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>11</sub> ClN <sub>2</sub> O
<b>Molecular Weight :</b>	MW= 258.71
<b>Soluble:</b>	DMSO, DMF
<b>Absorption / Emission :</b>	$\lambda_{exc}/\lambda_{em} = 412 / 471 \text{ nm}$
<b>Extinction Coefficient :</b>	$\epsilon = 8\,200 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$



**Storage:** Store at +4°C (K). Protect from light and moisture

## Introduction

ACMA is a DNA intercalator that selectively binds to poly(d(A-T)) with a binding affinity constant of  $2 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}$  at pH 7.4. Excitation of the ACMA–DNA complex is possible with most UV-light sources, making it compatible for use with both shorter- and longer-wavelength dyes.

ACMA also apparently binds to membranes in the energized state and becomes quenched if a pH gradient forms. It has been extensively employed to follow cation and anion movement across membranes and to study the proton-pumping activity of various membrane-bound ATPases.

## Directions for use

Protocol may found in the literature.

## References

- "Mechanistic differences in the energy-linked fluorescence decreases of 9-aminoacridine dyes associated with bovine heart submitochondrial membranes." Huang CS, Kopacz SJ, Lee CP. Biochim Biophys Acta 722, 107-115 (1983) PN5962.
- "Catalytic site nucleotide binding and hydrolysis in F1F0-ATP synthase." Lobau S, Weber J, Senior AE. Biochemistry 37, 10846-10853 (1998) PN31174.
- "Transmembrane topography of subunit a in the Escherichia coli F1F0 ATP synthase." Valiyaveetil FI, Fillingame RH. J Biol Chem 273, 16241-16247 (1998) PN30461.
- "Insertion scanning mutagenesis of subunit a of the F1F0 ATP synthase near His245 and implications on gating of the proton channel." Vik SB, Patterson AR, Antonio BJ. J Biol Chem 273, 16229-16234 (1998) PN30471.
- "The proton pumping activity of H(+)-ATPases: an improved fluorescence assay." Rottenberg H, Moreno-Sanchez R. Biochim Biophys Acta 1183, 161-170 (1993) PN16277.
- "Site-directed mutagenesis of the yeast V-ATPase B subunit (Vma2p)." Liu Q, Kane PM, Newman PR, Forgac M. J Biol Chem 271, 2018-2022 (1996) PN21963.
- "Site-directed mutagenesis of the 100-kDa subunit (Vph1p) of the yeast vacuolar (H+)-ATPase." Leng XH, Manolson MF, Liu Q, Forgac M. J Biol Chem 271, 22487-22493 (1996) PN27426.
- "Inhibition of vacuolar H(+)-ATPase by disulfide bond formation between cysteine 254 and cysteine 532 in subunit A." Feng Y, Forgac M. J Biol Chem 269, 13224-13230 (1994) PN16847.

## Ordering information

Catalog size quantities and prices may be found at <http://www.fluoprobes>.  
Please inquire for higher quantities (availability, shipment conditions).

For any information, please ask : FluoProbes / Interchim; Hotline : +33(0)4 70 03 73 06

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