

Imm-Link™ KLH Immunogen Kit (for carboxyl groups)

Applicable to: 470-0001 1 x 2mg KLH Immunogen kit (for carboxyls)
470-0500 3 x 2mg KLH Immunogen kit (for carboxyls)

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INTRODUCTION

The Imm-Link™ carboxyl conjugation kit allows carboxyl-containing haptens to be conjugated to a carrier protein simply by adding a solution of the hapten to a proprietary lyophilized mixture containing both the carrier protein and all of the chemicals required to form the conjugate.

Upon dissolution of the Imm-Link™ mixture proprietary chemicals in the mixture become activated, resulting in the coupling of the hapten to the carrier protein in a gentle and controlled process. The hands-on time to set up the conjugation reaction is typically 20-30 seconds.

Once the conjugation reaction is complete the hapten-carrier conjugate is dialyzed with ease using the supplied dialysis cartridge to remove unwanted by-products from the conjugation reaction. The hapten conjugate can then be used for the purpose of antibody production. The design of the dialysis cartridge ensures that the hapten conjugate is recovered in high yield.

KIT CONTENTS

- 1 or 3 glass vial(s) of Imm-Link™ mix
- 1 or 3 glass vial(s) of Imm-Link™ Carboxyl Modifier reagent
- 1 or 3 dialysis cartridge(s)
- 1 or 3 250ml bottle(s) of 10X dialysis buffer

SHIPPING AND STORAGE

The kit is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt store the plastic pot and components at -20°C. The other components should be stored at room temperature.

CONSIDERATIONS BEFORE USE

Sample buffer

Ideally, the hapten should be salt-free or in a 10-50mM buffer. The buffer should be free of primary amines and in the pH range 5 to 7.5. See Appendix for further guidance on buffers and compatible additives.

Amount and volume of hapten

Each molecule of KLH contains 100's of potential sites of attachment. The absolute amount of material that can be bound will depend on the size of the individual hapten.

Small molecules, peptides or small proteins may be conjugated as long as the correct functional groups are present.

The volume of the solution of the molecule to be conjugated to the carrier protein should be between 0.4 and 1ml.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Setting up conjugation reactions:

- 1.1 Before you add the hapten to the Imm-Link™ mix, add 1µl of Imm-Link™ Carboxyl Modifier reagent to each 10µl of hapten to be labeled. Mix gently.
- 1.2 Remove the cap from the vial of Imm-Link™ mix and pipette the sample (with added modifier) directly onto the lyophilized material. A maximum conjugation volume of 1ml is recommended.
- 1.3 Resuspend gently by withdrawing and redispersing the liquid once or twice using a pipette.
- 1.4 Place the cap back on the vial and leave the vial standing for 4 hours at room temperature (20-25°C). Alternatively, and sometimes more conveniently, conjugations can be set up and left overnight at room temperature. The longer incubation time does not have any negative impact on the conjugate.

2. Dialysis of the conjugate

- 2.1 Prepare the dialysis buffer by diluting the 10X stock to 1X with deionized/distilled water.
- 2.2 Remove the plastic outer packaging from the dialysis cartridge.
- 2.3 Remove the black screw cap lid from the top of the dialysis cartridge.
- 2.4 Pipette the conjugate into the dialysis cartridge and replace the black lid.
- 2.5 Place the flotation ring on the top of the cartridge and place the cartridge in the dialysis buffer.
- 2.6 The conjugate should be dialyzed against 1 liter of 1x dialysis buffer for at least 4 hours, and then against a fresh 1 liter of dialysis buffer, for at least 4 hours.
Note: A longer dialysis will not affect the conjugate quality; a combination of dialysis overnight and during the day i.e. ~16 hours and then ~7 hours is convenient and perfectly acceptable.
- 2.7 After dialysis, unscrew the black cap and recover the dialysed conjugate using a pipette.
- 2.8 The conjugate is now ready to use.

STORAGE OF CONJUGATES

If you are not using the conjugate immediately, store frozen at -20°C or -70°C in aliquots until required. Avoid multiple freeze thaw cycles if possible.

APPENDIX

Compatibility of buffers and buffer additives

Note: The advice below relates specifically to the subset of Imm-Link™ products that are used for conjugation of carboxyl-containing haptens. The requirements for other Imm-Link™ products may be different.

Since a link is formed between a carboxyl group on the hapten and an amine group on the carrier, there must be no other primary amines or carboxyls in the solution of the hapten, as these functional groups may compete with the intended hapten-carrier conjugation reaction.

If the hapten is dissolved in a buffer, MES, MOPS, and HEPES are suitable buffers for Imm-Link™ kits for carboxyl groups. Phosphate and citrate buffers should be avoided. Sodium chloride below 100mM has no effect on conjugation efficiency. The presence of Azide should be avoided.

You should also avoid buffer additives that are nucleophilic, as these may react with Imm-Link™ chemicals and cause interference. You should therefore avoid thiols (e.g. mercaptoethanol and DTT) and primary amines and carboxylis substances (eg chelators such as EDTA and EGTA).

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

For technical enquiries get in touch with our technical support team at: technical.enquiries@expedeeon.com
For further information see our website: www.expedeeon.com

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